

# The Future of Retailing

Optimizing the Long-Term Value of Shopping Centers

John Breitinger – NorthMarq Retail Advisory

A photograph of a sailboat from a low angle, looking up at the mast and sails. The boat is white, and the background is a bright, cloudy sky over the ocean.

where we have been: 1992 - 2008  
*the wind was at our back*

A black and white photograph showing a close-up view of a metal shelving unit. The shelves are made of thin metal rods. In the foreground, a large, dark, worn wheel is attached to one of the shelving units, suggesting it might be a mobile cart or part of a larger industrial equipment. The background is blurred, showing more of the shelving structure.

**current state of the market**



PURCHASE OF 39.50 OR MORE, NOW  
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1985

# Weak retail sales

began in December of last year. That makes the recession nearly four years old now.

be employment data could bring more bad news.

A black and white photograph of a man in a dark suit, white shirt, and striped tie. He is sitting at a desk, looking down with his hand to his forehead in a gesture of stress or despair. On the desk in front of him is a bar chart on a sheet of paper, and a small white box containing a pen.

lower rent

**FOR  
LEASE**

**391-7696**

**342-5500**

**increased vacancy**

**reduced transaction volume**







# Which Way From Here?



7 Questions to help you navigate:



**HOPE IS NOT A STRATEGY**

A composite image featuring two men in business attire. The man on the left is shown from the chest up, wearing a white shirt and a brown polka-dot tie. The man on the right is shown from the waist up, wearing a grey suit jacket over a white shirt. They are positioned in front of a dark background that is overlaid with various glowing, translucent white data elements. These include a large circular arrow on the left, several small icons (a person, a key, a clock, a gear) arranged in a grid-like pattern, and a vertical column of text on the right side that includes words like 'BEGEICH', 'MAP', 'AT', and 'DATA'.

# Regeneration

1. who are the best  
prospects for your  
project?

# 1a. the least-served categories



# Gap Analysis

	Total Demand	\$16,615,010	\$22,258,370	\$42,352,000
	Total Supply	\$72,614,580	\$83,486,190	\$108,029,700
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$-56,000,100	\$-62,678,480	\$-63,012,900
	Other motor vehicle dealers			
	Total Demand	\$16,615,010	\$22,258,370	\$42,352,000
	Total Supply	\$72,614,580	\$83,486,190	\$108,029,700
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$-56,999,570	\$-61,227,820	\$-65,677,670
	Automotive parts, accessories, & tire stores			
	Total Demand	\$17,319,790	\$22,996,090	\$43,222,860
	Total Supply	\$29,127,840	\$34,466,090	\$63,851,510
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$-11,808,050	\$-11,470,000	\$-20,628,640
	Furniture stores			
	Total Demand	\$14,474,540	\$19,422,520	\$37,058,120
	Total Supply	\$4,235,369	\$7,806,392	\$13,030,160
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$10,239,170	\$11,616,130	\$24,027,960
	Home Furnishings stores			
	Total Demand	\$14,732,900	\$19,651,870	\$37,197,600
	Total Supply	\$28,312,740	\$30,866,220	\$41,155,440
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$-13,579,840	\$-11,214,350	\$-3,957,835
	Building material and supplies dealers			
	Total Demand	\$68,734,620	\$91,417,260	\$172,211,400
	Total Supply	\$49,013,040	\$80,872,860	\$130,586,800
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$19,721,580	\$10,544,400	\$41,624,650
	Lawn & garden equipment & supplies stores			
	Total Demand	\$9,318,415	\$12,468,820	\$23,667,710
	Total Supply	\$1,871,888	\$5,002,427	\$20,110,680
	Unmet Demand (Demand - Supply)	\$7,446,527	\$7,466,395	\$3,557,032
	Grocery stores			
	Total Demand	\$10,547,000	\$144,173,100	\$270,386,100
	Total Supply	\$10,547,000	\$144,173,100	\$270,386,100



# 1b. Key Categories *Market Positions*



# 1c. Identify the Limping Zebras



**Nature abhors a waste of protein**  
*Waste = Food (for someone)*



A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding a large, dark grey or black puzzle piece. The hand is positioned as if it is about to place the piece onto a white puzzle board that already has several other pieces fitted together. The lighting creates strong shadows and highlights on the puzzle pieces, emphasizing their three-dimensional nature and the fit between them.

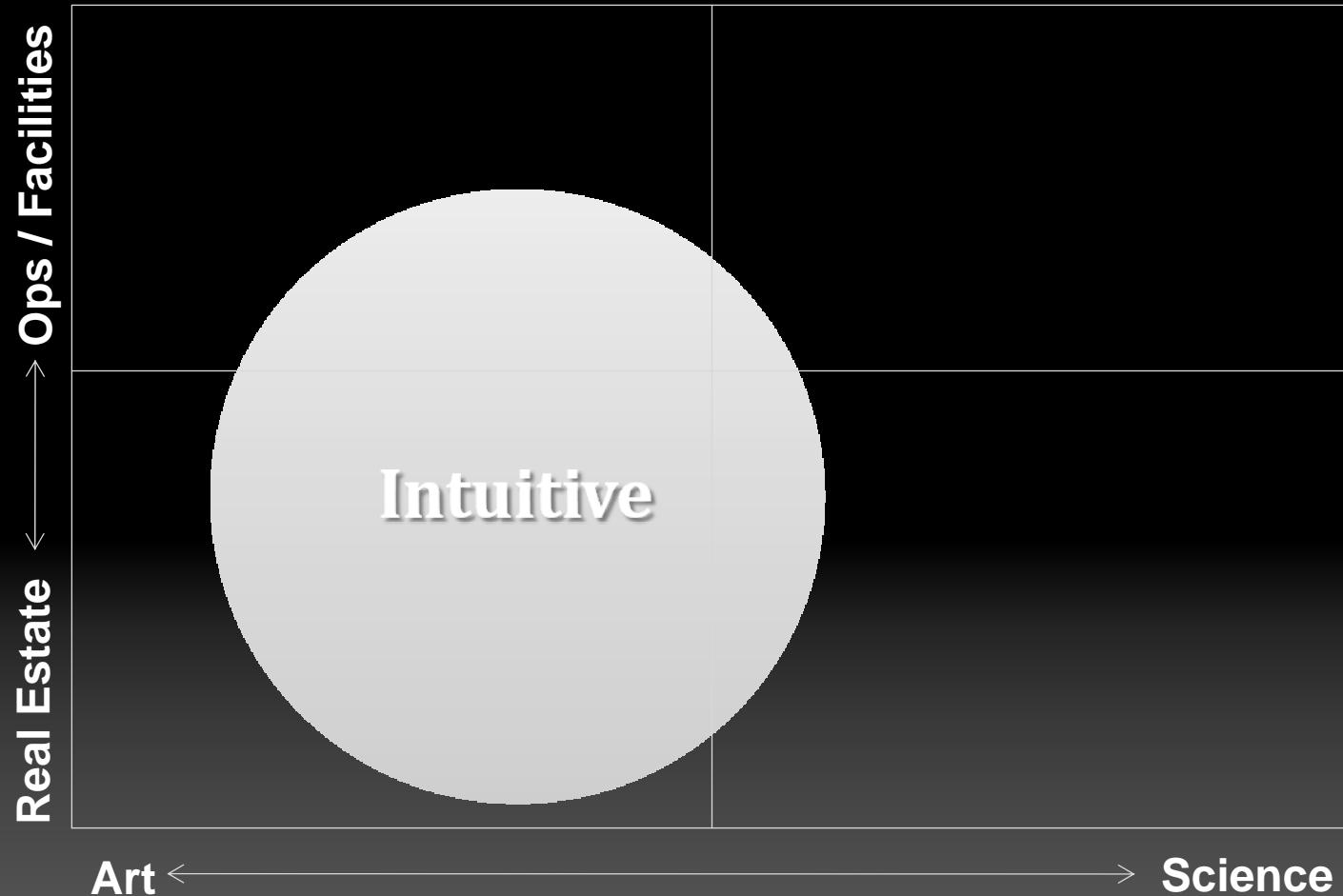
**1d. Review Market Occupancy by Size**  
***what could fit?***

2. what do prospective  
retailers need to  
evaluate your site?

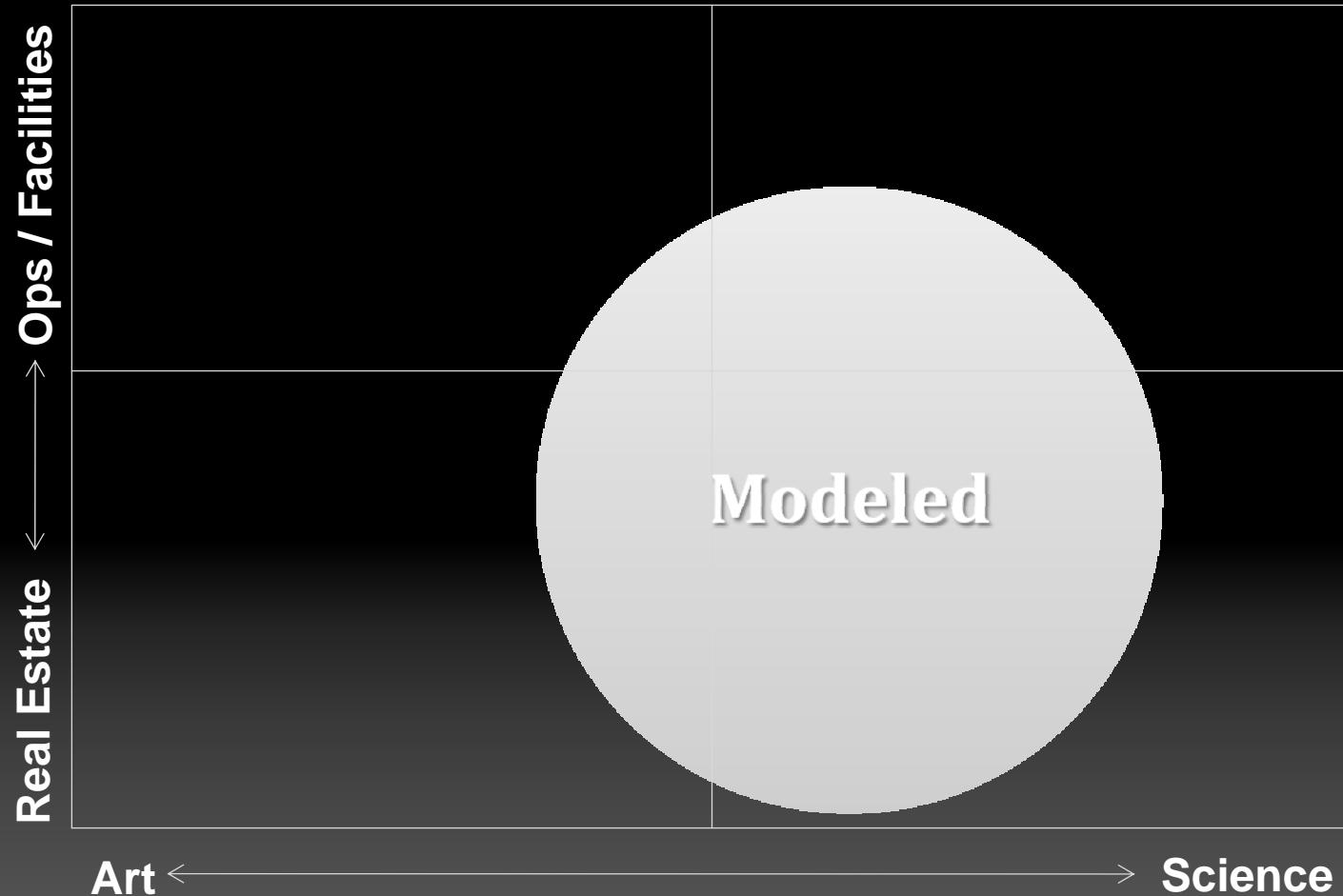
# Three critical questions



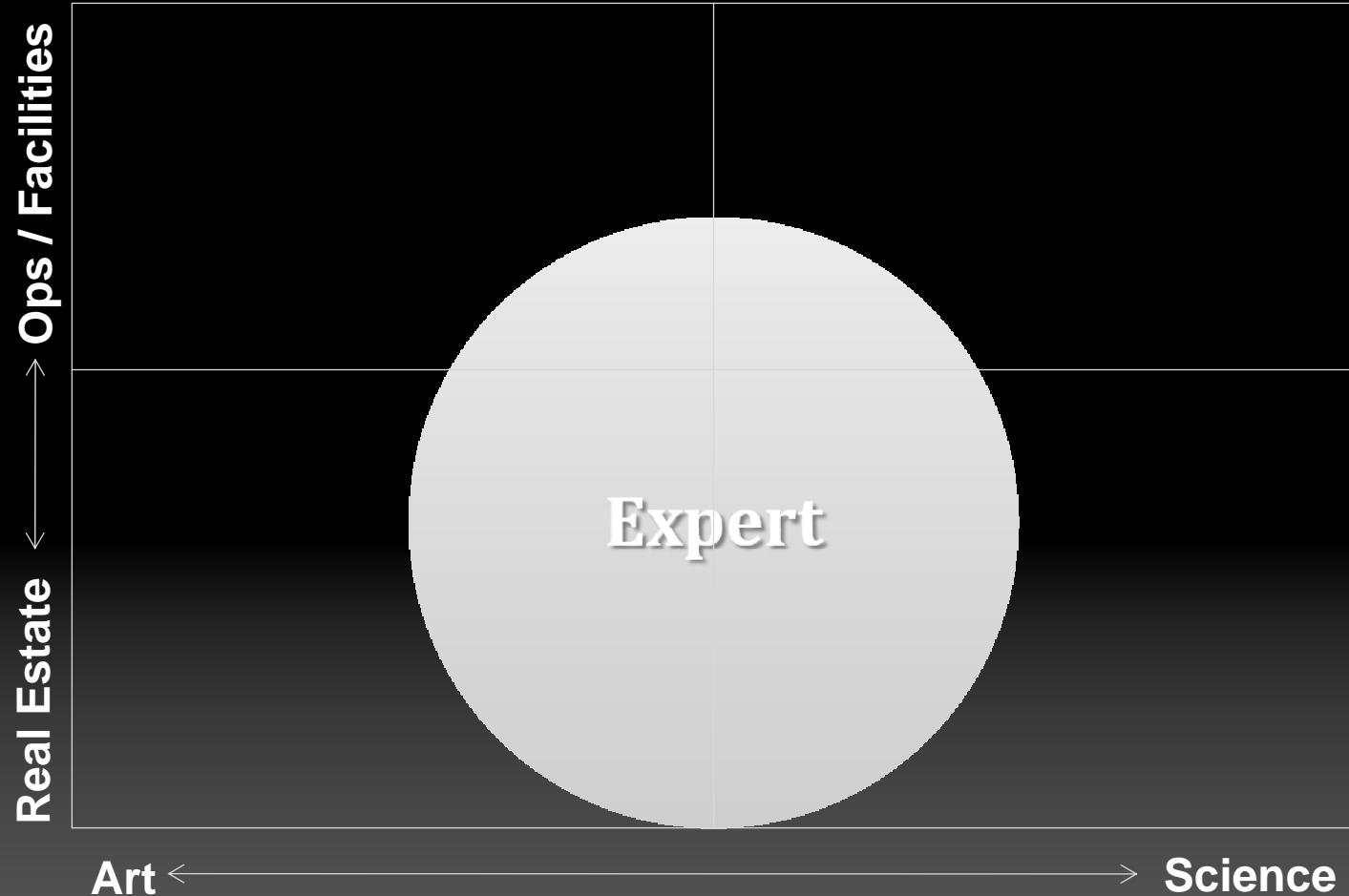
# Art or science? *Different types of analytics*



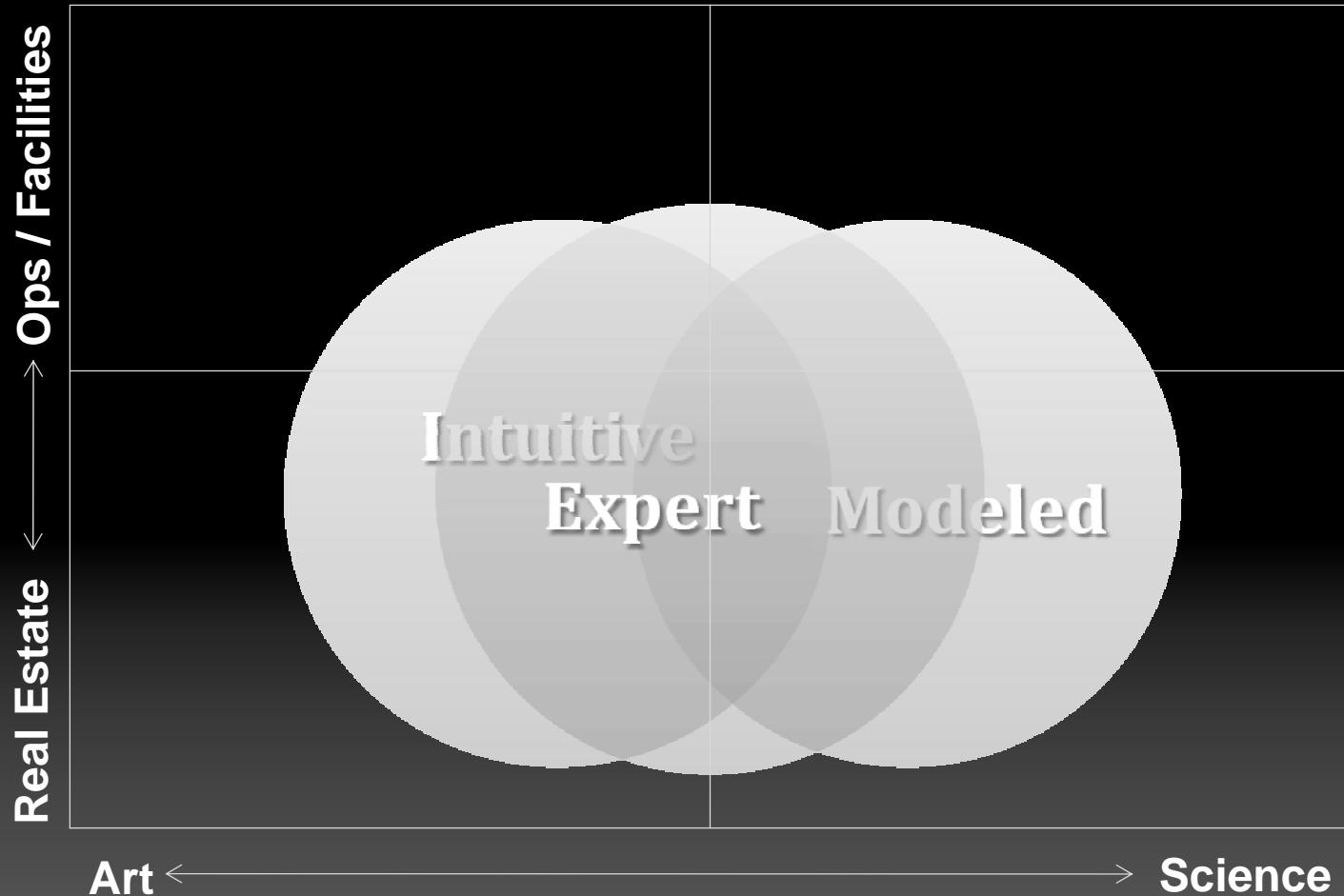
# Art or science? *Different types of analytics*



# Art or science? *Different types of analytics*



# Art or science? *Different types of analytics*



# Requirements *analytics types*

	Intuitive	Modeled	Expert
A Model		X	X
Operations Expertise	X		X
Market Data	X	X	X
Knowledge of Competition	X	X	X

3. how well do you  
know the trade area?

# understanding the character of demand

*it changes with different purchases:*



Convenience Goods



Intermediate Goods



Shoppers Goods

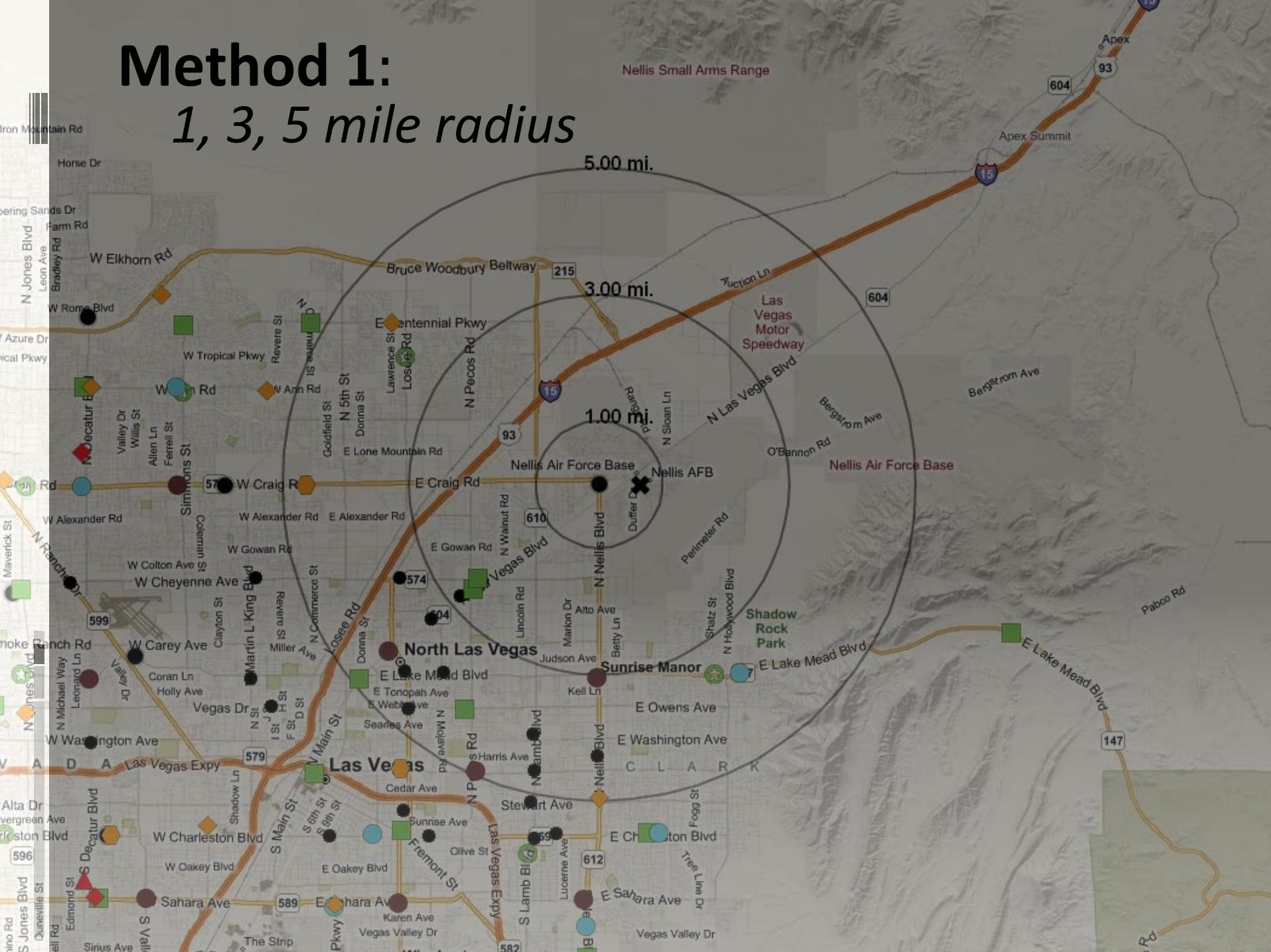
# Trade Area Delineation

*some generic standards:*

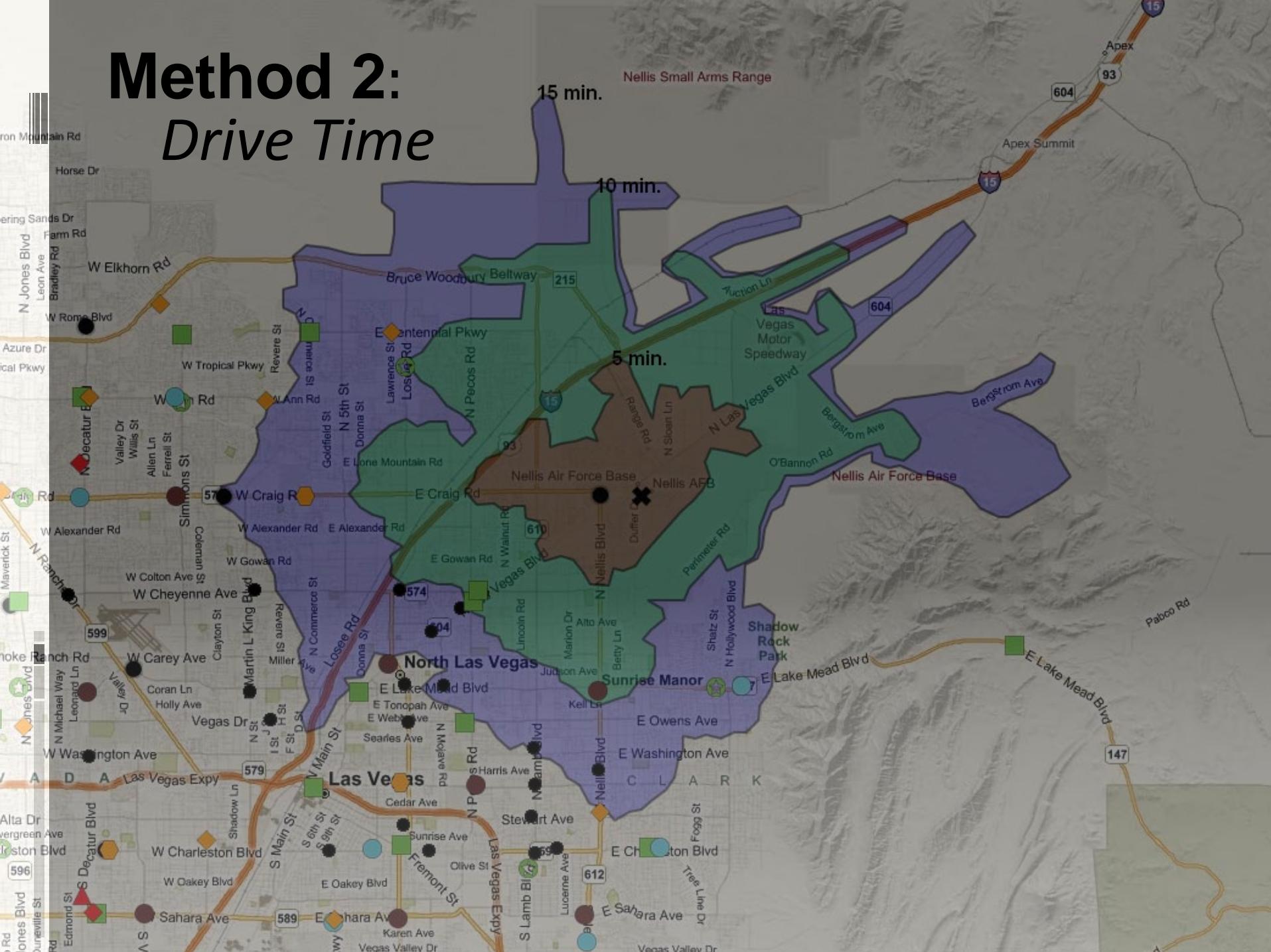
<b>Convenience Stores</b>	<b>1 mile</b>
<b>Drug Stores</b>	<b>2 miles</b>
<b>Supermarkets</b>	<b>3 miles</b>
<b>Discount Stores</b>	<b>5 miles</b>
<b>Department Stores</b>	<b>5 miles plus</b>

# Method 1:

## 1, 3, 5 mile radius



# Method 2: Drive Time

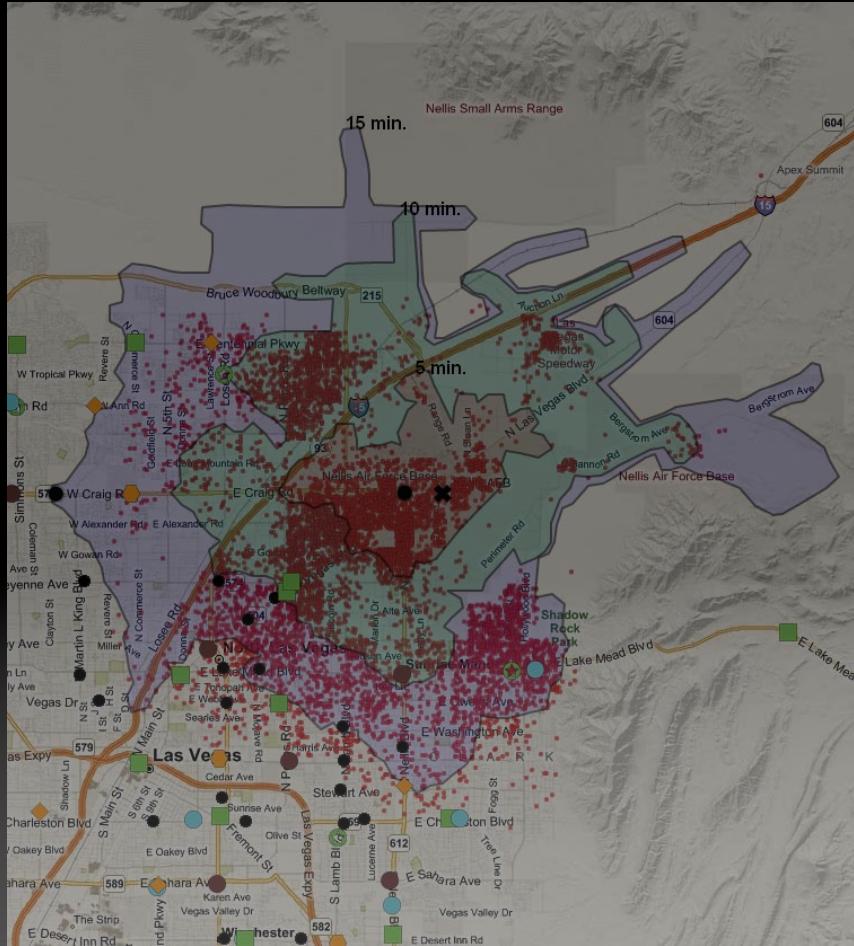
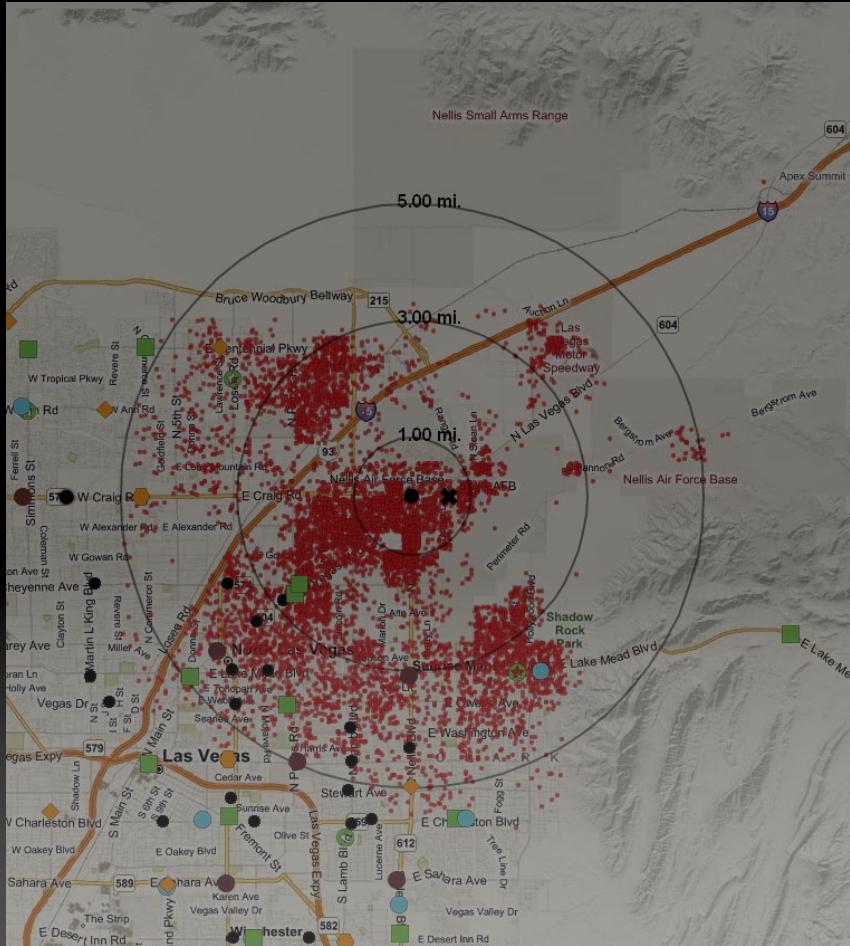


# **Method 3:**

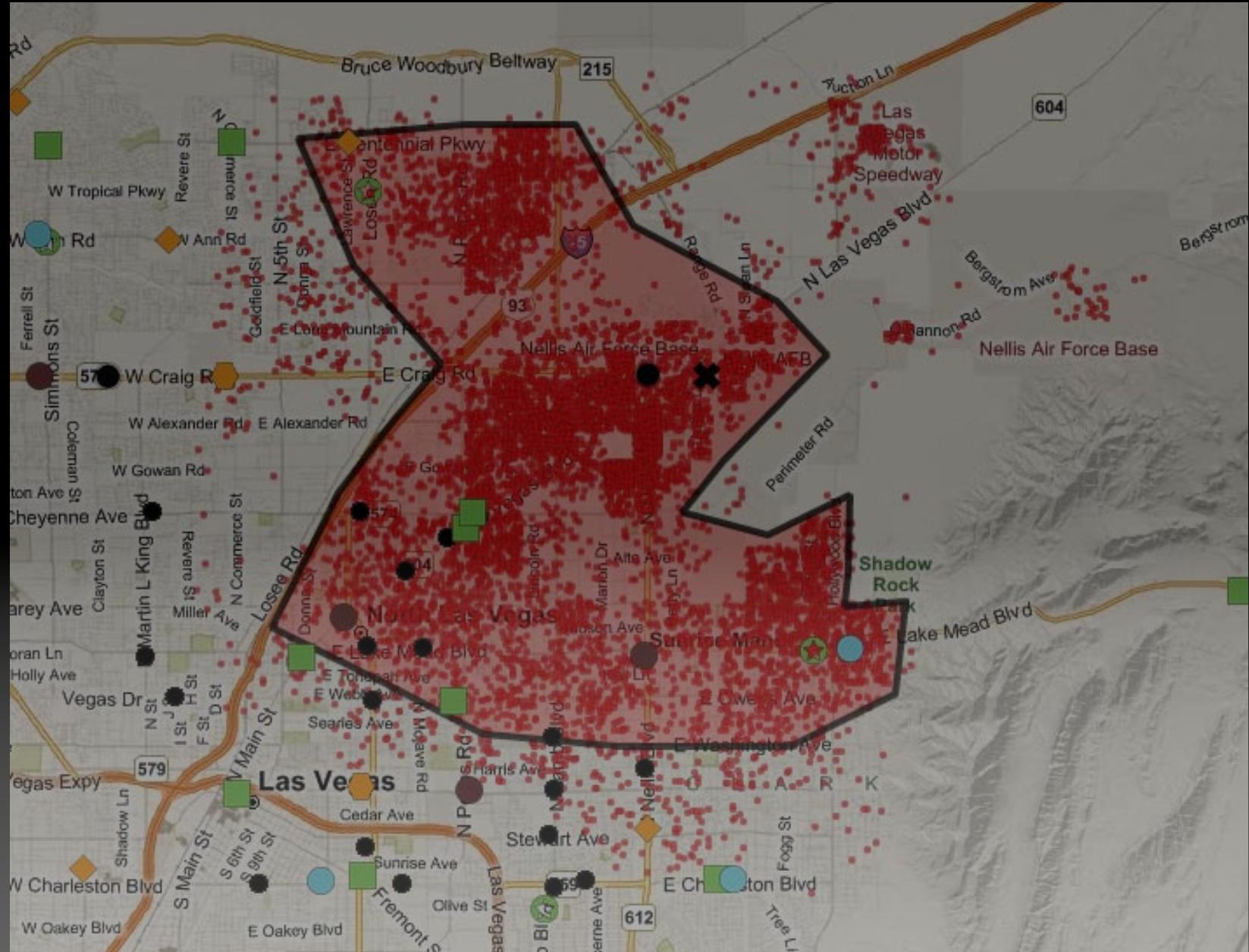
## *Customer Spotting*

Nellis Small Arms Range

# Not Rings, Not Drive Times



# Actual Trade Area Estimate

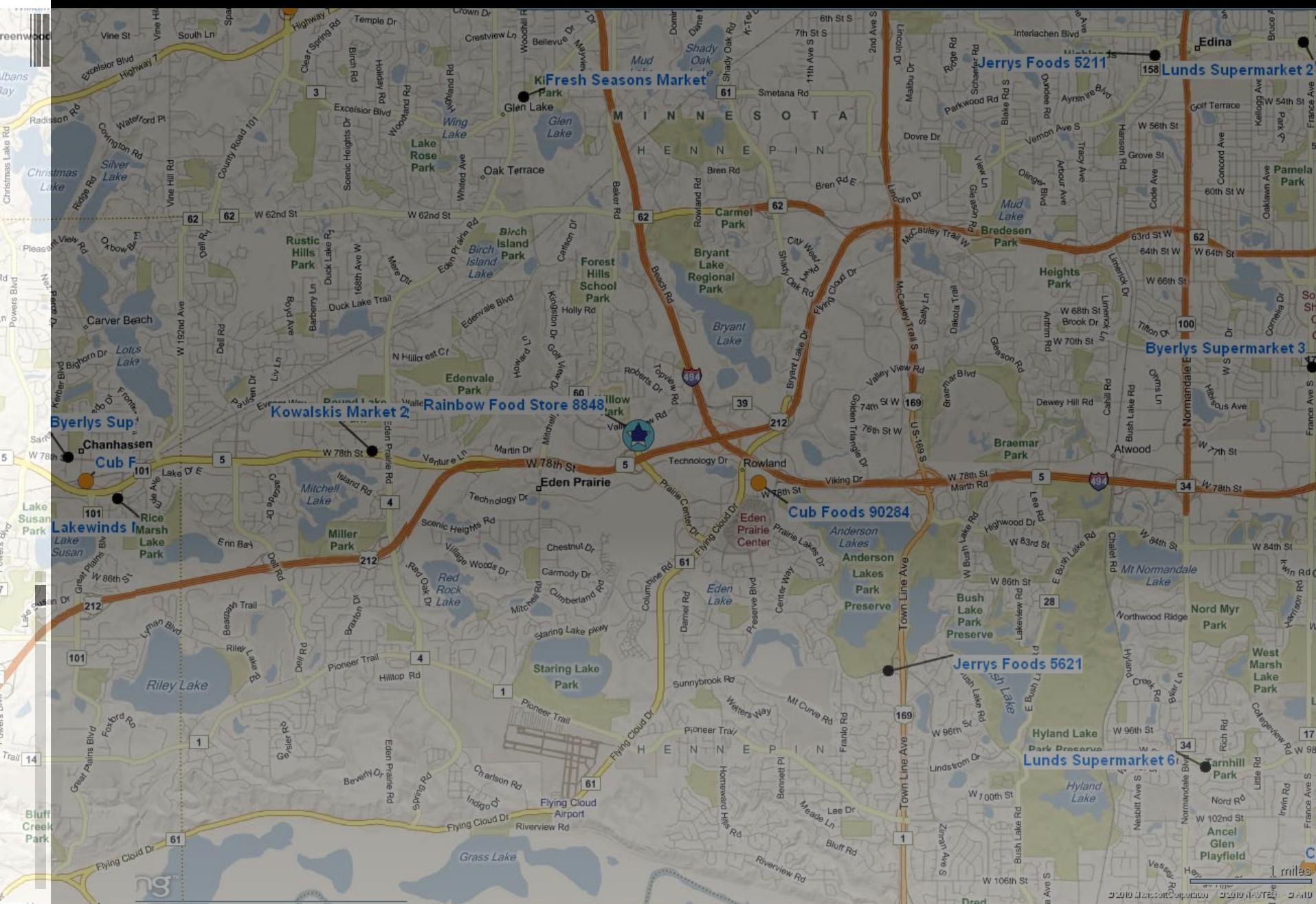


# Urban Density

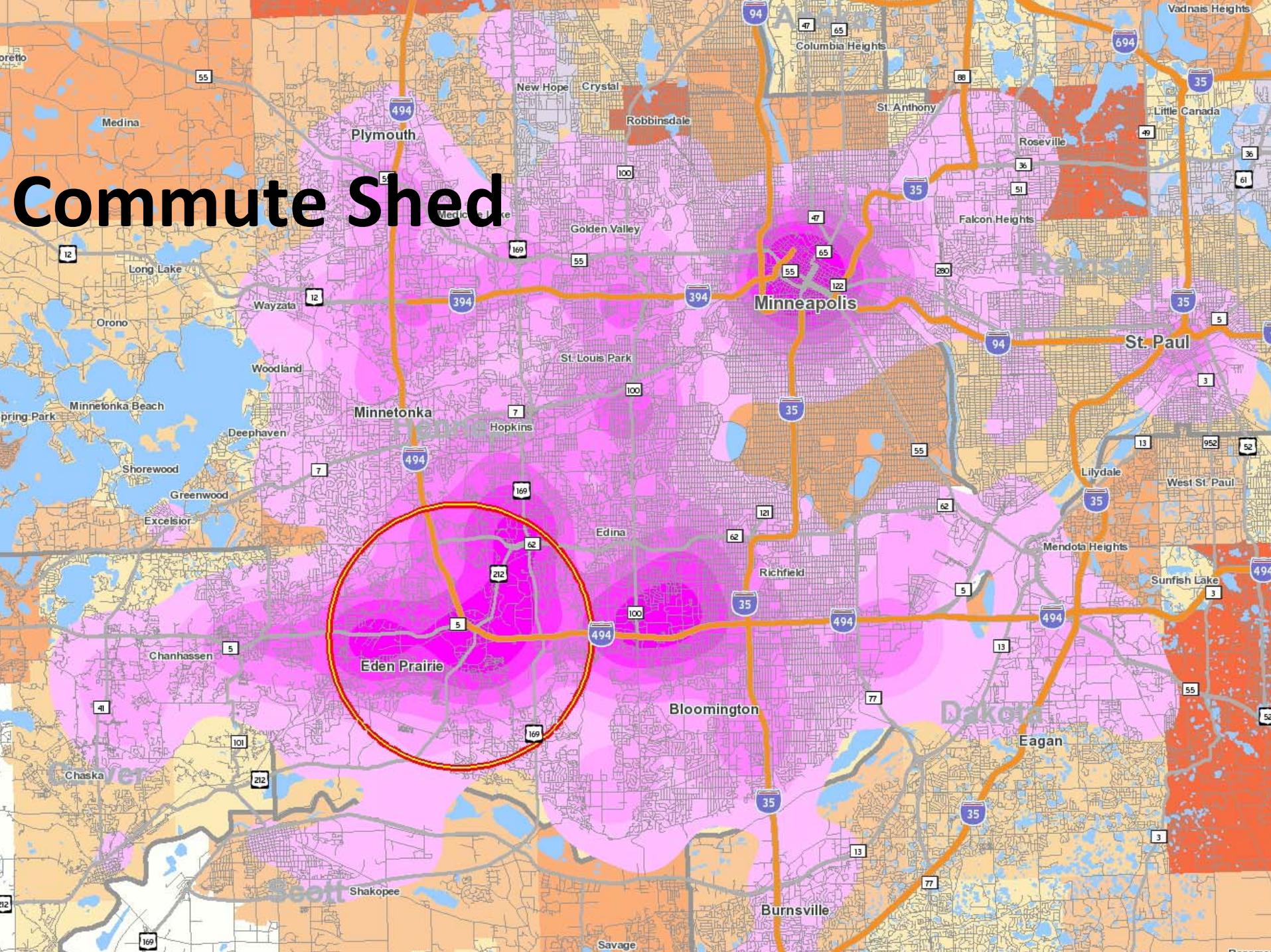
*how far will people drive?*

- in a rural area: 12 minutes = 12 miles
- In an urban area: 12 minutes = 3 miles

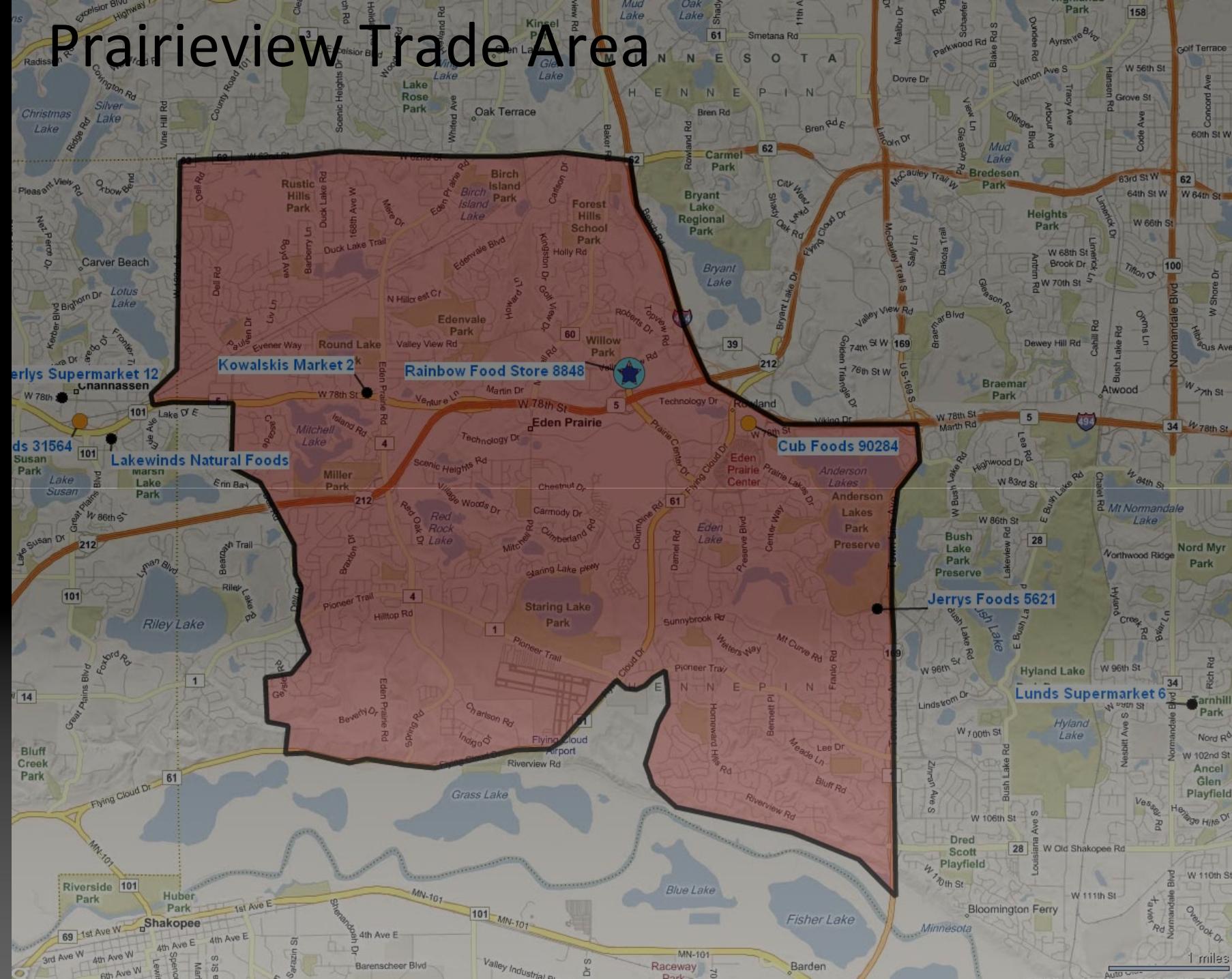
# Competition



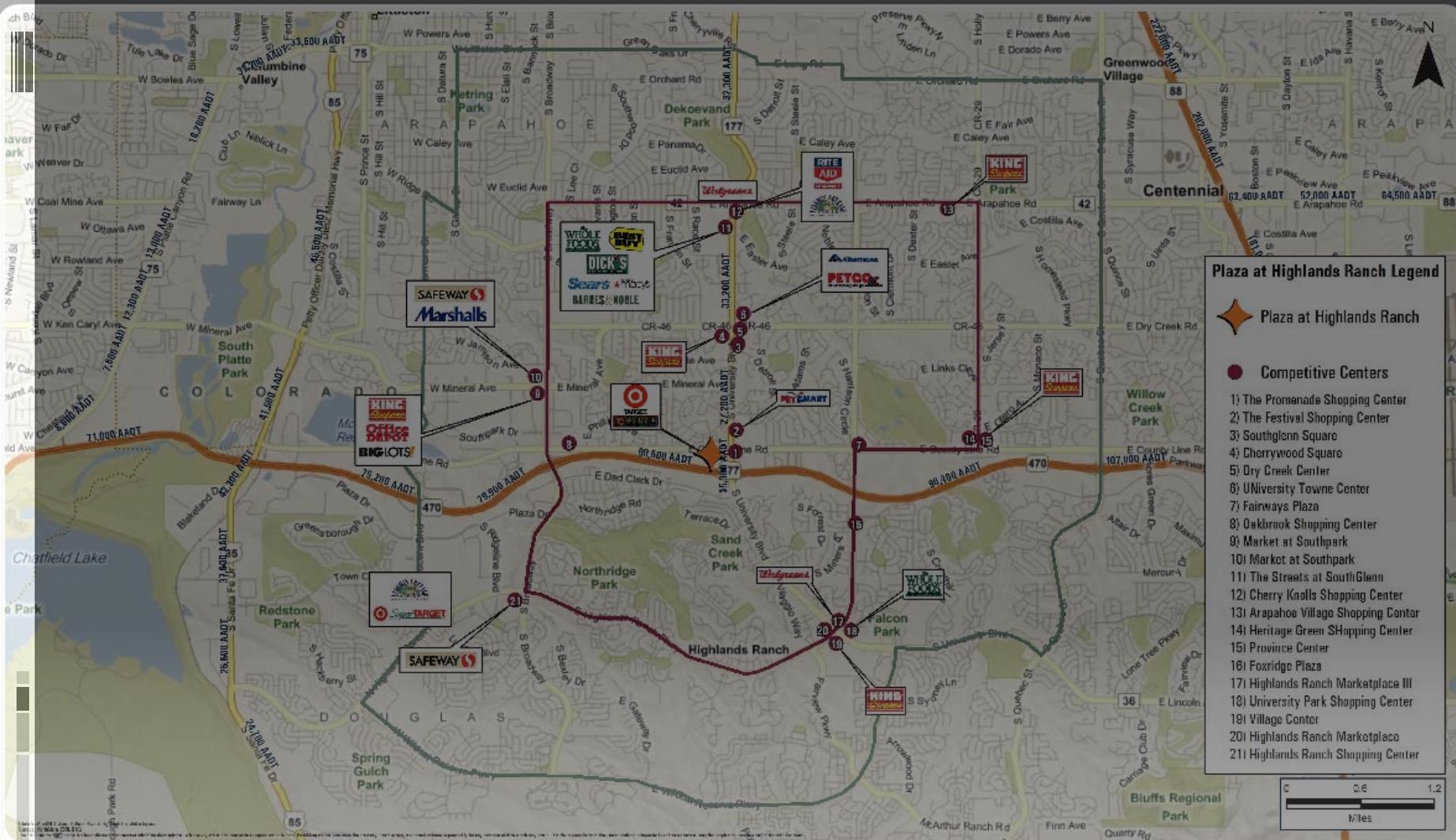
# Commute Shed



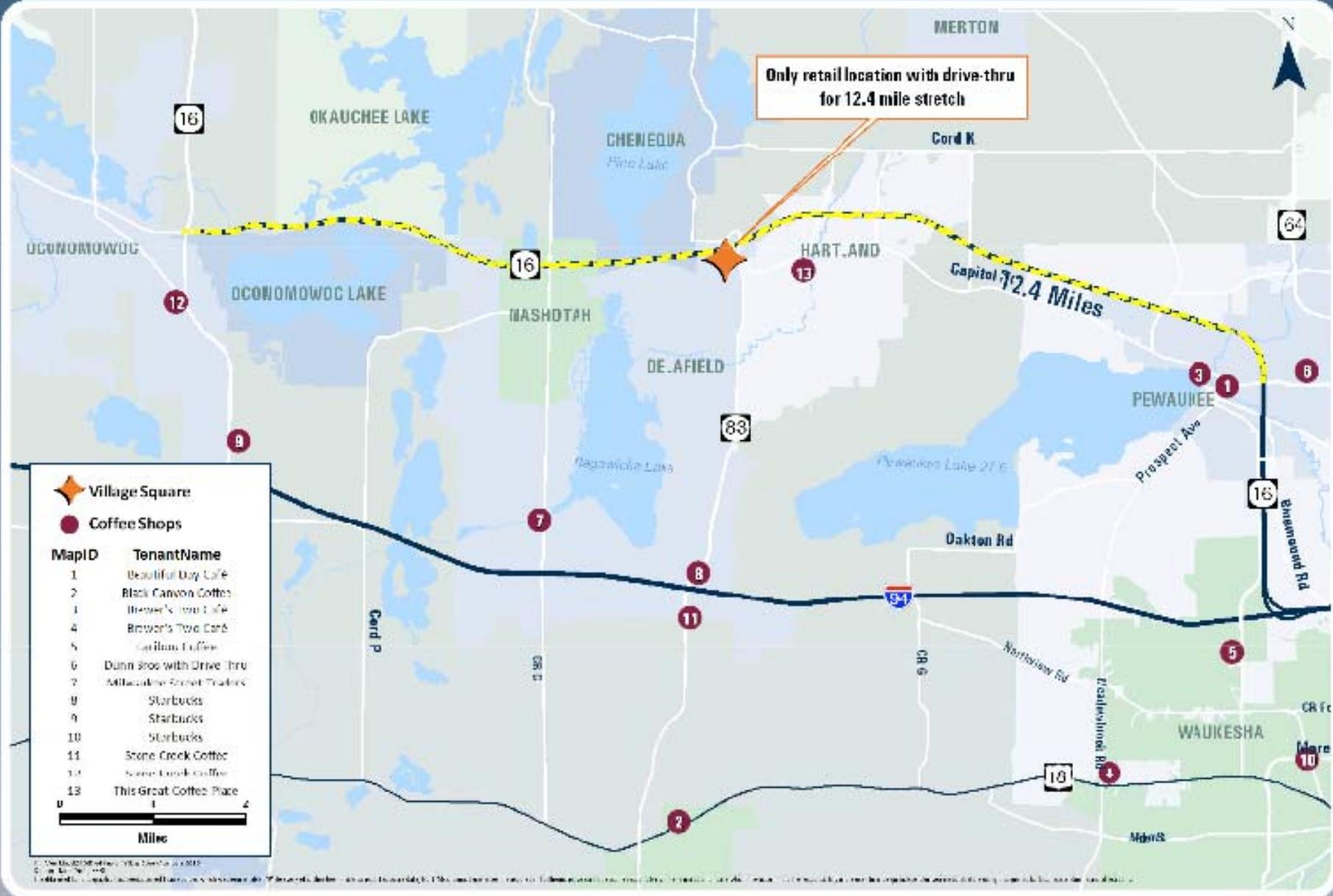
# Prairieview Trade Area



4. how well do you  
know your competition?



## Plaza at Highlands Ranch - Competition



**Village Square - Coffee Competition**  
Delafield, WI

**NORTH MARQ**

# Without the right anchor...



you're missing the boat!

GROCERY-ANCHORED RETAIL SPACE AVAILABLE AT

## VILLAGE SQUARE OF DELAFIELD

3001-3161 VILLAGE SQUARE DRIVE  
DELAFIELD, WI 53018

**For Lease**

**NORTHMARQ**

# Village Square VS. Hartbrook Mall

## VISIBILITY



VS.

## TRAFFIC / ACCESS



VS.

## PROS

- + Publix Supermarket draws an average 12,300 customers per week to the center.
- + Grocery anchor greatly increases cross-shopping opportunities.
- + Strong, direct visibility from Highway 10 and County Road 83, with easy access on and off the highway.
- Vacant grocery anchor keeps traffic at significantly lower levels.
- Impaired visibility from Highway 10 reduces customer awareness and impulse shopping opportunities.
- Difficult access hinders entering and exiting the center due to lack of interchange at Monor Avenue.

## CONS

*The choice is clear. Call today for information on how to give your business the anchor it needs!*

### CONTACT INFORMATION:

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2100 Keweenaw Street • Suite 200 • Menasha, WI 54953 • [www.northmarq.com](http://www.northmarq.com)

This document is not intended to be the sole source of information for the property and does not constitute a formal lease agreement. The user must consult the legal counsel of their choice for all legal advice.

5. what is your value proposition and how well can you explain it?

# A Clear-Eyed Assessment



### SHOPPING CENTER VALUE:

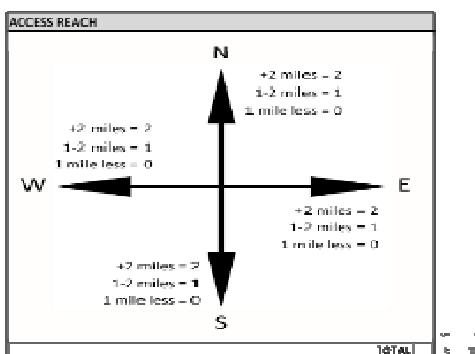
ANCHOR	
100% - 100% of total	0
75% - 100%	0
50% - 75%	0
25% - 50%	0
10% - 25%	0
5% - 10%	0
1% - 5%	0
0% - 1%	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

Comments: 0% available  
Anchors = preferred sites  
Anchors = non-preferred sites

TRAFFIC	
0% - 10% of traffic	0
11% - 20% of traffic	0
21% - 30% of traffic	0
31% - 40% of traffic	0
41% - 50% of traffic	0
51% - 60% of traffic	0
61% - 70% of traffic	0
71% - 80% of traffic	0
81% - 90% of traffic	0
91% - 100% of traffic	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

ACCESS	
NO public access point	0
1-2 access	0
3-4 access	0
5 or more access	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

All properties have more than two access points available for access.



VISIBILITY - SHOPPING CENTER OR MONUMENT	
Excellent visibility	0
Good visibility	0
Fair visibility	0
Poor visibility	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

Comments: 0% available visibility

SIGNAGE	
None, even 20% off will not affect demand	0
None, even 40% off will not affect demand	0
None, even 60% off will not affect demand	0
Building or major visible from main road	0
Building signage visible from main road	0
Building signage covered by trees	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

PARKING	
0% free	0
1% - 5%	0
more than 5%	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

Comments: Adequate parking is not relevant for shopping centers.

BRAND	
Corporate	0
Franchise	0
Mixed quality	0
Private	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

Comments: Major brand

TRADE AREA QUALITY	
Below avg. 3rd world	0
1st world	0
2nd world	0
3d world	0
4th world	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	0 = 0%

Comments: Major trade area

SHOPPING CENTER NAME:	LEASE RATE:	OP EX:	TAXES:
MAIN TENANT(S):		LEASING CONTACT:	
VACANCIES:			
SIZE	NOTES		
SF			
NEW DEALS:			
SIZE	NOTES		
SF			
AT-RISK TENANTS:			
TENANT	REASON FOR RISK		
PROSPECTS:			
TENANT	NOTES		
PROPERTY STRENGTHS/WEAKNESSES:			
<small>*Attach shopping center plan/draw, marketing material, and any other important documents</small>			

# 6. How will you engage a prospect?

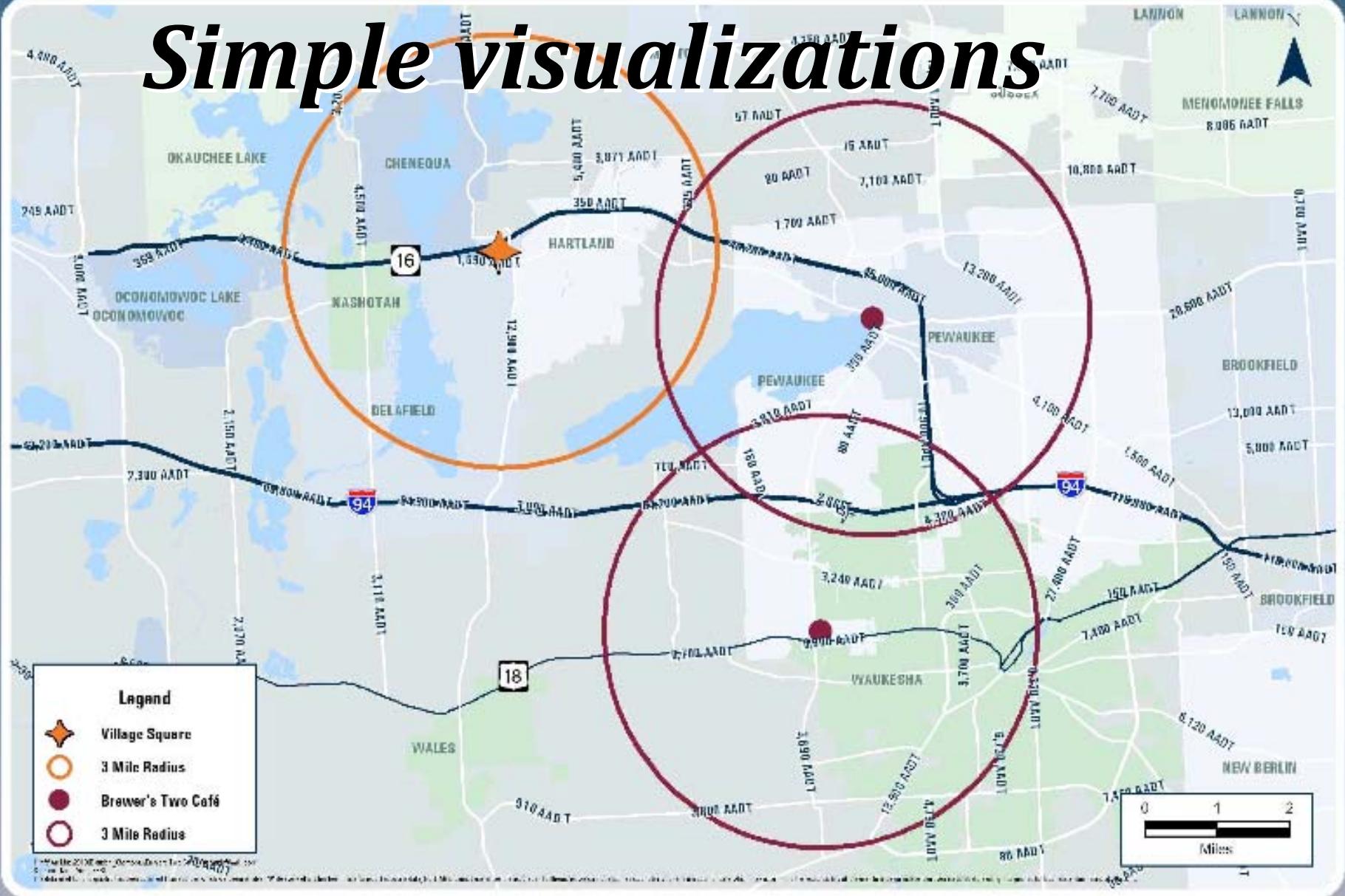


**Emotions will win over facts every time.**



**...but, your science still needs to be good.**

# Simple visualizations



# Benchmarking for context

Brewer's Two Cafe vs. Village Square - Delafield

Store Location Radius	Village Square Delafield 3 Miles	Brewer's Two Cafe Pewaukee 3 Miles	Brewer's Two Cafe Waukesha 3 Miles	Village Square as % of Pewaukee	Village Square as % of Waukesha
<b>SITE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Drive Thru	Yes	No	No	n/a	n/a
Highway Interchange	Yes	No	No	n/a	n/a
Traffic Counts at Intersection	approx. 48,000 vpd	less than 6,000 vpd	approx. 15,000 vpd	n/a	n/a
# of Competitors in 3-Mile Radius	1	1	2	n/a	n/a
<b>POPULATION</b>					
2009 Total Population	19,550	22,534	41,174	87%	47%
2009 Total Households	7,480	9,611	16,048	17%	44%
2009 Population Density	RAJ 1	RAJ 9	RAJ 13	85%	56%
2009 Population per Competitor	9,775	7,222	13,175	130%	71%
<b>POPULATION GROWTH</b>					
2000-2009 Pop. Annual Growth %	0.3%	0.9%	0.5%	n/a	n/a
2000-2009 Hhly Annual Growth %	1%	1.2%	0.5%	n/a	n/a
2000-2009 PCI: Annual Growth %	2.90%	4.50%	1.90%	n/a	n/a
<b>FUTURE POPULATION GROWTH</b>					
2009-2014 Pop. Annual Growth %	0.5	0.6	0.3	n/a	n/a
2009-2014 Hhly Annual Growth %	0.7	0.8	0.4	n/a	n/a
2009-2014 PCI: Annual Growth %	1.3	1.1	1.1	n/a	n/a
<b>EDUCATION</b>					
2009 Pop 25+ Edut Attain Baseline	14,025	15,786	21,909	82%	41%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. High Coll	234	226	590	55%	21%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. Some HS	704	724	1,612	58%	25%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. HS Gues	3,151	4,001	7,936	60%	46%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. Some Coll	2,620	3,647	6,116	58%	47%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. Assoc Deg	1,025	1,298	2,182	57%	36%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. Bach Deg	2,140	4,771	6,567	58%	54%
2009 Pop 25+ by Edut. Grad Deg	1,603	1,900	3,846	101%	56%
<b>INCOME</b>					
2009 Median HH Income	\$58,625	\$59,294	\$71,262	110%	124%
2009 Average HH Income	\$117,385	\$98,446	\$83,124	120%	141%
2009 Per Capita Income	\$49,735	\$42,411	\$54,244	106%	131%
2009 Aggregate HH Income	\$821,760,958	\$824,361,533	\$1,383,183,254	92%	69%
2009 Median Disposable Income	\$61,746	\$58,8...	\$52,81...	110%	123%
2009 Avg Disposable Income	\$66,421	\$76,2...	\$60,79...	116%	136%
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>					
Total Businesses	404	1,200	1,548	12%	47%
Total Employees	8,993	18,194	23,206	49%	32%
<b>CONSUMER SPENDING</b>					
Total Away From Home/Tot	39,311,848	\$46,636,973	\$57,112,728	89%	61%
Meals at Restaurants/Diner/Tot	26,170,354	\$26,984,018	\$32,144,186	98%	68%
Nonalcoholic Beverages/Tot	5,566,480	5,841,669	\$7,110,960	98%	59%
Food/Tot	92,146,327	\$124,447,911	\$152,849,557	98%	61%
Spending Potential Index	264	140	119	110%	136%
Average Annual Spend	\$5,395.78	\$6,642.70	\$3,971.32	116%	136%
<b>MARKET POTENTIAL:</b>					
Fast food/drive-in last 6 months/breakfast					
Expected Number of Adults	8,257	5,257	9,001	92%	51%
Percent	3.3%	1.5%	28.7%	n/a	n/a
MMI	2.1	1.3	1.4	98%	108%

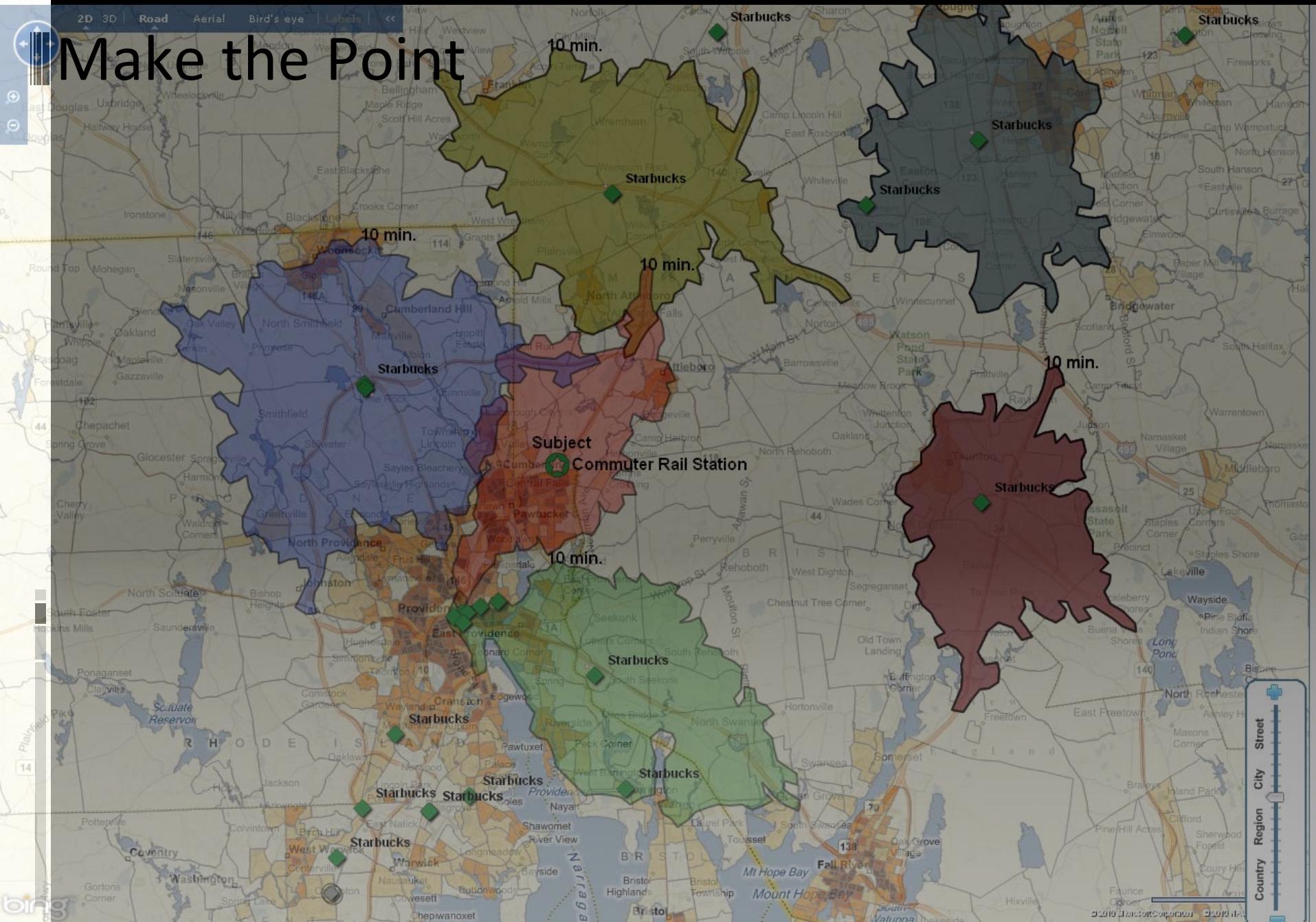
Data Source: 2009 American Community Survey, Decennial Census, and 2009 Business Data. \*Data is based upon 2009 estimates. \*\*Data is based upon 2009 estimates. \*\*\*Data is based upon 2009 estimates. \*\*\*\*Data is based upon 2009 estimates. \*\*\*\*\*Data is based upon 2009 estimates. \*\*\*\*\*Data is based upon 2009 estimates.

# Make the Point

10 min.

## **Subject** Commuter Rail Station

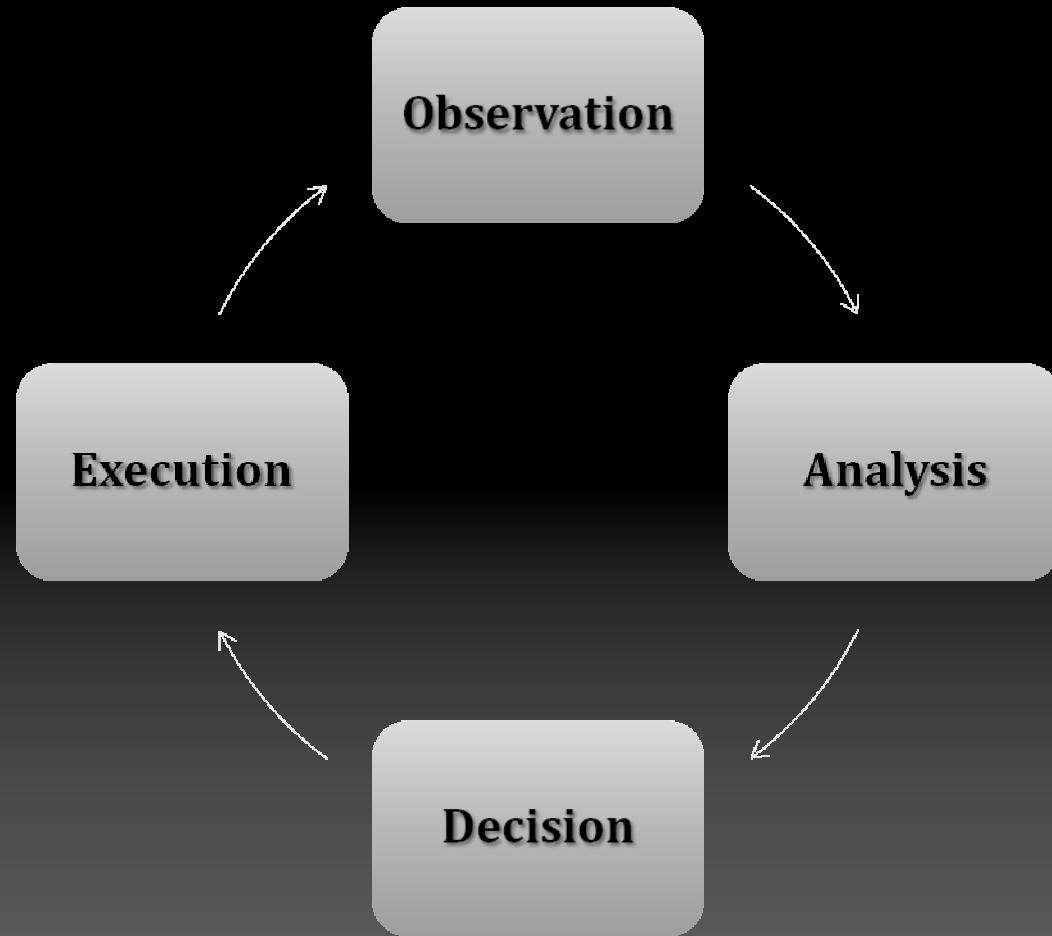
10 mi



7. Are you willing to  
change the way you work?

# The Operational Intelligence Loop

*A virtuous cycle of five parts*



# planning / decision process

